## THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

311/1



# HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

Apr. 2021 - 21/2 hours

Name	Index Number
Candidate's Signature	Date

### Instructions to candidates

- (a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.
- (b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
- (c) This paper consists of three sections; A, B and C.
- (d) Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, three questions from section **B** and two questions from section **C**.
- (e) Answers **must** be written in the spaces provided after question 24.
- (f) This paper consists of 20 printed pages.
- (g) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- (h) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

### For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
Α	1–17	25	
	~	15	
В		15	
		15	
		15	
С		15	
		Total Score	





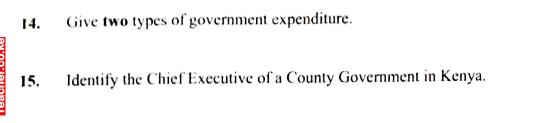
### SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all questions in this section in the spaces provided after question 24.

- 1. Name **two** Eastern Cushitic communities who migrated into Kenya during the precolonial period. (2 marks)
- 2. Identify **two** forms of Oral Traditions used as sources of information in History and Government. (2 marks)
- 3. Give one reason for the coming of the Arabs to the Kenyan Coast before 1500 AD. (1 mark)
- 4. Give two commodities obtained from the Kenyan Coast during the Long Distance Trade.

  (2 marks)
- 5. Apart from Fort Jesus, which other historical monument was built by the Portuguese in Kenya? (1 mark)
- 6. Highlight two National Days celebrated in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 7. State the main reason for the formation of the Inter-Party Parliamentary Group (IPPG) in 1997.

  (1 mark)
- 8. Outline **two** ways through which African communities in Kenya responded to the British colonisation. (2 marks)
- 9. Highlight **two** arms of the National Government of Kenya. (1 mark)
- 10. Give **two** social functions of the *Orkoiyot* among the Nandi during the precolonial period. (2 marks)
- 11. State **two** ways in which the rule of law is maintained in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 12. Who authored the Sessional Paper No. 10 of 1965? (1 mark)
- Identify the education commission which recommended the establishment of the 8-4-4 system of education in Kenya.



(2 marks)

(1 mark)

16. Outline the main grievance of the Ukamba Members Association against the colonial government in Kenya.

(1 mark)

17. Besides peace and love, name the other pillar of *Nyayoism*.

(1 mark)

### SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any three questions from this section in the spaces provided after question 24.

- 18. (a) Name **five** communities among the Plain Nilotes who settled in Kenya during the colonial period. (5 marks)
  - (b) Describe the political organisation of the Agikuyu during the precolonial period.

(10 marks)

- 19. (a) State five reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to the Kenyan Coast. (5 marks)
  - (b) Explain **five** challenges faced by early Christian missionaries in their work in Kenya. (10 marks)
- 20. (a) Highlight five reasons why settler farming was encouraged in Kenya during the colonial period. (5 marks)
  - (b) Discuss **five** consequences of colonial land policies in Kenya. (10 marks)
- 21. (a) State five factors that led to the re-introduction of multiparty democracy in Kenya. (5 marks)
  - (b) Explain five challenges facing the provision of health services in Kenya. (10 marks)

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### SECTION C (30 marks)

	Ans	swer any two questions from this section in the spaces provided after question	24.
22.	(a)	Identify three peaceful methods of conflict resolution in Kenya.	(

			(3 marks)
	(b)	Explain six factors which undermine national unity in Kenya.	(12 marks)
23.	(a)	Give three members of the Judicial Service Commission in Kenya.	(3 marks)
	(b)	Explain <b>six</b> reasons which can disqualify one from being elected as a Member Assembly.	r of County (12 marks)
24.	(a)	State three objectives of devolution of government in Kenya.	(3 marks)
	(b)	Discuss six reasons why the national government of Kenya prepares a budget	(12 marks)
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